

Romeo Community Schools

Financial Statements

June 30, 2018



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Independent Auditors' Report

Management and the Board of Education
Romeo Community Schools
Romeo, Michigan

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Romeo Community Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Romeo Community Schools, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Adoption of New Accounting Standards

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, during the year ended June 30, 2018, the School District adopted GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of the school district's proportionate share of the net pension liability, schedule of the school district's pension contributions, schedule of the school district's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, and schedule of the school district's OPEB contributions identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information, because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Romeo Community Schools' basic financial statements. The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the other supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 12, 2018 on our consideration of Romeo Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Romeo Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Romeo Community Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Yeo & Yeo, P.C.

Saginaw, Michigan
October 12, 2018

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**Romeo Community Schools
Management’s Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

This section of Romeo Community Schools’ (the “School District”) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the School District’s financial performance during the year ended June 30, 2018. Please read this in conjunction with the School District’s financial statements, which immediately follow this section.

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements and notes to those statements. These statements are organized so the reader can understand Romeo Community Schools financially as a whole. The government-wide financial statements provide information about the activities of the whole School District, presenting both an aggregate view of the School District’s finances and a longer-term view of those finances. The fund financial statements provide the next level of detail. For governmental activities, these statements tell how services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. The fund financial statements look at the School District’s operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the School District’s most significant funds - the General Fund and Facilities Bond Fund, with all other funds presented in one column as nonmajor funds. The remaining statement, the statement of fiduciary assets and liabilities, presents financial information about activities for which the School District acts solely as an agent for the benefit of students and parents. The format of the annual report is as follows:

Management’s Discussion and Analysis (MD&A)
(Required Supplementary Information)

Basic Financial Statements
Government-wide Financial Statements
Fund Financial Statements

Notes to the Financial Statements

Budgetary Information for Major Funds

(Required Supplementary Information)

Other Supplementary Information

Reporting the School District as a Whole – Government-wide Financial Statements

One of the most important questions asked about the School District is, “As a whole, what is the School District’s financial condition as a result of the year’s activities?” The statement of net position and the statement of activities, which appear first in the School District’s financial statements, report information on the School District as a whole and its activities in a way that helps you answer this question. We prepare these statements to include all assets and liabilities, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year’s revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid. These two statements report the School District’s net position - the difference between assets and liabilities, as reported in the statement of net position - as one way to measure the School District’s financial health or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the School District’s net position - as reported in the statement of activities - are indicators of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses is the School District’s operating results. However, the School District’s goal is to provide services to our students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. One must consider many other nonfinancial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and the safety of the schools, to assess the overall health of the School District. The statement of net position and the statement of activities report the governmental activities for the School District, which encompass all of the School District’s services, including instruction, support services, community services, athletics, and food services. Property taxes, unrestricted state aid (foundation allowance revenue), and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.

Romeo Community Schools Management's Discussion and Analysis For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018

Reporting the Schools District's Most Significant Funds - Fund Financial Statements

The School District's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School District as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants. However, the School District establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes (food services is an example) or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money (such as bond-funded construction funds used for voter-approved capital projects). The governmental funds of the School District use the following accounting approach:

- Governmental funds - All of the School District's services are reported in governmental funds. Governmental fund reporting focuses on showing how money flows into and out of funds and the balances left at year end that are available for spending. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the operations of the School District and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School District's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds in a reconciliation.

The School District as a Trustee – Reporting the Schools District's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The School District is the trustee, or fiduciary, for its student activity funds. All of the School District's fiduciary activities are reported in a separate statement of fiduciary assets and liabilities. We exclude these activities from the School District's other financial statements because the School District cannot use these assets to finance its

operations. The School District is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

The School District as a Whole

Recall that the statement of net position provides the perspective of the School District as a whole. Table 1 provides a summary of the School District's net position as of June 30, 2018:

TABLE 1	Governmental Activities	
	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Assets		
Current and other assets	\$ 66,244,048	\$ 83,986,858
Capital assets	91,726,426	77,504,926
Total assets	<u>157,970,474</u>	<u>161,491,784</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Deferred amount on debt refunding	194,944	299,689
Deferred amount relating to net pension liability	17,577,684	10,541,668
Deferred amount relating to net OPEB liability	1,760,957	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>19,533,585</u>	<u>10,841,357</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>177,504,059</u>	<u>172,333,141</u>
Liabilities		
Current liabilities	9,566,022	9,083,321
Long-term liabilities	190,981,753	168,867,352
Total liabilities	<u>200,547,775</u>	<u>177,950,673</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Deferred amount relating to net pension liability	11,510,848	5,317,313
Deferred amount relating to net OPEB liability	927,061	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>12,437,909</u>	<u>5,317,313</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>212,985,684</u>	<u>183,267,986</u>
Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	60,494,791	58,033,410
Restricted	740,593	1,787,561
Unrestricted	(96,717,009)	(70,755,816)
Total net position	<u>\$ (35,481,625)</u>	<u>\$ (10,934,845)</u>

**Romeo Community Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Table 1 focuses on the net position. The change in net position (see Table 2) of the School District's governmental activities is discussed later in this section. The School District's net position was (\$35,481,625) at June 30, 2018. Net investment in capital assets totaling \$60,494,791 compares the original cost, less depreciation of the School District's capital assets, to long-term debt used to finance the acquisition of those assets. Most of the debt will be repaid from voter-approved property taxes collected as the debt service comes due. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the School District's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations. The remaining amount of net position was unrestricted.

The (\$96,717,009) in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past years' operations. The unrestricted net position balance enables the School District to meet working capital and cash flow requirements as well as to provide for future uncertainties. The operating results of the General Fund will have a significant impact on the change in unrestricted net position from year to year. Also impacting the net position in fiscal year 2018 and 2017 was the adoption of GASB 68 and 71, which added a net pension liability to government activities. In addition, the adoption of GASB 75 in 2018 added a net OPEB liability. The net pension liability was \$80,355,630 and the net OPEB liability was \$27,421,914 at June 30, 2018, contributing to a deficit unrestricted net position of (\$96,717,009).

The results of this year's operations for the School District as a whole are reported in the statement of activities (Table 2), which shows the changes in net position for fiscal year 2018 and 2017.

TABLE 2

	Governmental Activities	
	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017
Revenue		
Program revenue:		
Charges for services	\$ 1,878,989	\$ 1,851,997
Operating grants and contributions	10,155,243	9,294,016
General revenue:		
Property taxes	15,496,230	14,889,948
State aid - unrestricted	33,761,320	33,667,628
Interest and investment earnings	1,046,845	454,025
Other	1,098,120	1,106,197
Total revenue	<u>63,436,747</u>	<u>61,263,811</u>
Functions/Program Expenses		
Instruction	36,047,676	37,052,470
Supporting services	20,877,220	19,512,581
Food services	1,366,878	1,343,993
Community services	808,249	803,905
Interest on long-term debt	2,515,495	2,749,201
Total functions/program expenses	<u>61,615,518</u>	<u>61,462,150</u>
Change in net position	1,821,229	(198,339)
Net position - beginning, restated	<u>(37,302,854)</u>	<u>(10,736,506)</u>
Net position - ending	<u>\$ (35,481,625)</u>	<u>\$ (10,934,845)</u>

**Romeo Community Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

As reported in the statement of activities, the cost of all of our governmental activities this year was \$61,615,518. Certain activities were partially funded from those who benefited from the programs of \$1,878,989 or by other governments and organizations that subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions of \$10,155,243. We paid for the remaining "public benefit" portion of our governmental activities with \$15,496,230 in taxes, \$33,761,320 in unrestricted State Aid, and \$2,144,965 with our other revenues, i.e., interest and general entitlements.

The School District experienced an increase in net position of \$1,821,229. The key reason for the change in net position was the use increased revenue in State funding and operating grants and contributions, while added expenses were kept to a minimum.

The School District's Funds

As we noted earlier, the School District uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps the reader consider whether the School District is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide to it and may provide more insight into the School District's overall financial health.

As the School District completed this year, the governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$57,321,840, which is a decrease of \$18,341,344 from last year. The primary reason for the decrease in the combined fund balance is the continued use of bond funding for projects.

In the General Fund, our principal operating fund, the fund balance increased \$595,065 during 2018. The change in fund balance is mainly due to conservative spending practices in all areas, especially in Operations & Maintenance and Transportation functions. The availability of Sinking Funds to provide repairs and maintenance to the existing facilities relieves the General Fund of expenditures for those facility needs. The General Fund's fund balance is available to fund costs related to allowable school operating purposes.

Our Special Revenue Funds had a net increase of \$139,369 in fund balance. The Food Services Fund increased its fund balance by \$104,230 primarily due to continued increased revenue from student breakfast and lunch sales, as students are offered varied options on both the breakfast and lunch menu. The Community Services Fund, which includes community facility use services and early childhood services, including after school care and preschool programs, as well as, infant and toddler care, had an increase in fund balance due to increase in use of services. Also, the District elected to transfer less than it had in previous years to the General Fund. Service revenues are planned to exceed expenditures in the Community Services Fund in the event of unexpected costs which would cause the School District to use the fund balance.

Combined, the Debt Service Funds showed a fund balance decrease of \$144,077. This modest decrease is designed to maintain the fund balance at a moderate level.

**Romeo Community Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Over the course of the year, the School District revises its budget as it attempts to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. State law requires that the budget be amended to ensure that expenditures do not exceed appropriations. The final amendment to the budget was actually adopted just before year end. A schedule showing the School District's original and final budget amounts compared with amounts actually paid and received is provided in required supplementary information of these financial statements.

There were revisions made to the 2017-2018 General Fund original budget. Budgeted revenue was amended to adjust for an increase in state revenue due to more students attending than originally budgeted.

The District also modified the year end budget to accommodate a State Aid adjustment in the Special Ed Headlee Obligation for 2017 and 2018.

Budgeted expenditures decreased primarily due to adjustments in instructional staff to align staffing to student enrollment needs.

There were variances between the final budget and actual amounts. Expenditure variations compared to the budget were due to the reduced expenditures in Operations and Maintenance, and Transportation, spending less that was previously planned for. Total instructional and support services expenditures were lower than the amended budget. This was due to the School District closely monitoring expenditures and budgeting conservatively.

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

As of June 30, 2018, the School District had \$91,726,426 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, vehicles, furniture, and equipment. This amount represents a net increase (including additions, disposals, and depreciation) of \$14,221,500.

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Land	\$ 461,702	\$ 461,702
Construction in progress	16,729,054	3,952,481
Buildings and building improvements	96,922,315	94,249,679
Land improvements	8,534,681	5,683,169
Buses and other vehicles	4,901,882	4,469,600
Furniture and equipment	<u>21,347,334</u>	<u>22,623,419</u>
Total capital assets	148,896,968	131,440,050
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(57,170,542)</u>	<u>(53,935,124)</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 91,726,426</u>	<u>\$ 77,504,926</u>

This year's net additions are a combination of increased capital assets from construction in progress and building and land improvements, including the completion of the athletic track, football field and surrounding facilities, and the secure entries to all of the elementary school buildings. Construction in progress includes the site work and construction of the new high school.

**Romeo Community Schools
Management’s Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Debt

At the end of this year, the School District had \$71,440,000 in bonds outstanding versus \$76,900,000 in the previous year. Those bonds consisted of the following:

	2018	2017
General obligation bonds	<u>\$ 71,440,000</u>	<u>\$ 76,900,000</u>

The School District’s general obligation bond rating is Aa1 by Moody’s Investors Service. The School District’s rating by Standard & Poor’s is A. The State limits the amount of general obligation debt that schools can issue to 15 percent of the assessed value of all taxable property within the School District’s boundaries. If the School District issues “qualified debt,” i.e., debt backed by the State of Michigan, such obligations are not subject to this debt limit. The School District’s outstanding unqualified general obligation debt does not approach the state limit.

Other obligations include accrued compensated absences. We present more detailed information about our long-term liabilities in the notes to the financial statements.

Economic Factors and Next Year’s Budget and Rates

Our elected officials and administration consider many factors when setting the School District’s 2018-2019 fiscal year budget. One of the most important factors affecting the budget is our student count. The State foundation revenue is determined by multiplying the blended student count by the foundation allowance per pupil. The blended count for the 2019 fiscal year is 10 percent and 90 percent of the February 2018 and October 2018 student counts, respectively. The 2018-2019 budget was adopted in June 2018, based on an estimate of students that will be enrolled in October 2018. Approximately 75 percent of total General Fund revenue is from the foundation allowance. Under state law, the School District cannot assess additional property tax revenue for general operations. As a result,

district funding is heavily dependent on the State’s ability to fund local school operations. Based on early enrollment data at the start of the 2018-2019 school year, we anticipate that the fall student count will be slightly above the estimates used in creating the 2018-2019 budget. Once the final student count and related per-pupil funding is validated, state law requires the School District to amend the budget if actual district resources are not sufficient to fund original appropriations.

Since the School District’s revenue is heavily dependent on state funding and the health of the State’s School Aid Fund, the actual revenue received depends on the State’s ability to collect revenues to fund its appropriation to school districts. The State periodically holds a revenue-estimating conference to estimate revenues. Based on the results of the most recent conference, the State estimates funds are sufficient to fund the appropriation.

The District, as of June 30, 2018, has begun or will begin contract negotiations with the REA (teachers) for a wage and benefit reopener, AFSCME (Childcare workers), TPOAM (bus drivers, food service, and maintenance staff), ROSPA (secretaries and clerks), and RAA (administrators). To date, all contracts have been settled for the remainder of the 2018-19 fiscal year or beyond, other than the RAA group. The financial impact of these contract settlements will be incorporated in future budget amendments.

The District plans to continue the improvement projects related to the 2016 Capital Projects Bond which the voters approved. In the fall of 2017 the District broke ground on an addition to the Engineering and Technology Center to become the new Romeo High School. Estimated completion is the fall of 2019. The District is in the process of designing and planning for the renovation of the current high school that will become the “new” middle school.

Romeo Community Schools has taken up the national challenge; moving to provide all students with more of the advanced skills they need to be successful, productive citizens in college, career, and life. It is called the Academies of Romeo. The 9th grade students will start

**Romeo Community Schools
Management's Discussion and Analysis
For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018**

the 2018-19 school year in the 9th Grade Academy. Academies allow students to choose a thematic course of study, such as engineering, healthcare, or information technology, and learn in a relevant, hands-on environment with real-world applications. Upon entering 10th grade, students will be a part of one of three career academies; Academy of Business, Entrepreneurship, and Innovation; Academy of Design, Engineering, and Manufacturing; and Academy of Health, Human, and Public Services, these career academies will be fully implemented in the 2019-2020 school year.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

The financial report is designed to provide our citizens and taxpayers with a general overview of the School District's finances and to show the School District's accountability for the funds it received. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, contact the Business Office.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Romeo Community Schools
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2018

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Assets	
Cash	\$ 28,415,807
Accounts receivable	34,320
Due from other governmental units	7,767,328
Interest receivable	264,451
Inventory	106,611
Investments	29,299,340
Prepaid items	356,191
Capital assets not being depreciated	17,190,756
Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	<u>74,535,670</u>
Total assets	<u>157,970,474</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred amount on debt refunding	194,944
Deferred amount relating to net pension liability	17,577,684
Deferred amount relating to net OPEB liability	<u>1,760,957</u>
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>19,533,585</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u>177,504,059</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 3,925,459
Due to other governmental units	578,257
Accrued expenditures	651,979
Accrued salaries payable	4,227,878
Unearned revenue	182,449
Noncurrent liabilities	
Debt due within one year	7,056,485
Debt due in more than one year	76,147,724
Net pension liability	80,355,630
Net OPEB liability	<u>27,421,914</u>
Total liabilities	<u>200,547,775</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred amount relating to net pension liability	11,510,848
Deferred amount relating to net OPEB liability	<u>927,061</u>
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>12,437,909</u>
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	<u>212,985,684</u>
Net Position	
Net investment in capital assets	60,494,791
Restricted for	
Debt service	270,924
Capital projects	469,669
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(96,717,009)</u>
Total net position	<u>\$ (35,481,625)</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Program Revenues				
Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position	
Functions/Programs					
Governmental activities					
Instruction	\$ 36,047,676	\$ 30,052	\$ 6,325,995	\$ -	\$ (29,691,629)
Supporting services	20,877,220	470,541	3,130,002	-	(17,276,677)
Food services	1,366,878	638,519	699,246	-	(29,113)
Community services	808,249	739,877	-	-	(68,372)
Interest on long-term debt	2,515,495	-	-	-	(2,515,495)
	<u>\$ 61,615,518</u>	<u>\$ 1,878,989</u>	<u>\$ 10,155,243</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>(49,581,286)</u>
Total governmental activities					
General revenues					
					6,909,848
					8,586,194
					188
					33,761,320
					1,046,845
					840,321
					257,799
					51,402,515
					1,821,229
					(37,302,854)
					\$ (35,481,625)

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Governmental Funds
Balance Sheet
June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Facilities Bond Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Assets				
Cash	\$ 2,792,193	\$ 19,540,211	\$ 6,083,403	\$ 28,415,807
Accounts receivable	23,817	-	10,503	34,320
Due from other funds	75,608	-	610,197	685,805
Due from other governmental units	7,767,328	-	-	7,767,328
Interest receivable	-	264,451	-	264,451
Inventory	84,900	-	21,711	106,611
Investments	-	29,299,340	-	29,299,340
Prepaid items	356,191	-	-	356,191
Total assets	<u>\$ 11,100,037</u>	<u>\$ 49,104,002</u>	<u>\$ 6,725,814</u>	<u>\$ 66,929,853</u>
Liabilities				
Accounts payable	\$ 409,120	\$ 3,512,261	\$ 4,078	\$ 3,925,459
Due to other funds	610,197	50,716	24,892	685,805
Due to other governmental units	578,257	-	-	578,257
Accrued expenditures	3,985	-	4,180	8,165
Accrued salaries payable	4,227,878	-	-	4,227,878
Unearned revenue	103,516	-	78,933	182,449
Total liabilities	<u>5,932,953</u>	<u>3,562,977</u>	<u>112,083</u>	<u>9,608,013</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Governmental Funds
Balance Sheet
June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Facilities Bond Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Fund Balance				
Non-spendable				
Inventory	\$ 84,900	\$ -	\$ 21,711	\$ 106,611
Prepaid items	356,191	-	-	356,191
Restricted for				
Food service	-	-	252,379	252,379
Debt service	-	-	787,738	787,738
Capital projects	-	45,541,025	4,966,211	50,507,236
Committed				
Future expenditures	60,552	-	-	60,552
Assigned				
Budgeted use of fund balance in subsequent year	198,838	-	-	198,838
High school store	-	-	7,169	7,169
Community services	-	-	578,523	578,523
Unassigned	<u>4,466,603</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,466,603</u>
 Total fund balance	 <u>5,167,084</u>	 <u>45,541,025</u>	 <u>6,613,731</u>	 <u>57,321,840</u>
 Total liabilities and fund balance	 <u>\$ 11,100,037</u>	 <u>\$ 49,104,002</u>	 <u>\$ 6,725,814</u>	 <u>\$ 66,929,853</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2018

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 57,321,840
Total net position for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Capital assets not being depreciated	17,190,756
Capital assets - net of accumulated depreciation	74,535,670
Deferred outflows (inflows) of resources	
Deferred outflows of resources resulting from debt refunding	194,944
Deferred inflows of resources resulting from net pension liability	(11,510,848)
Deferred outflows of resources resulting from net pension liability	17,577,684
Deferred inflows of resources resulting from net OPEB liability	(927,061)
Deferred outflows of resources resulting from OPEB liability	1,760,957
Certain liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds.	
Accrued interest	(516,814)
Incurred but not reported benefit claims	(127,000)
Long-term liabilities applicable to governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities.	
Net pension liability	(80,355,630)
Net OPEB liability	(27,421,914)
Compensated absences	(1,740,063)
Bonds payable	(71,440,000)
Bond premium	<u>(10,024,146)</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ (35,481,625)</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Governmental Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Facilities Bond Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 7,983,651	\$ 844,793	\$ 10,051,776	\$ 18,880,220
State sources	41,227,641	-	192,711	41,420,352
Federal sources	1,643,826	-	652,028	2,295,854
Interdistrict sources	840,321	-	-	840,321
	<u>51,695,439</u>	<u>844,793</u>	<u>10,896,515</u>	<u>63,436,747</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
Education				
Instruction	32,938,759	-	-	32,938,759
Supporting services	18,042,466	6,548	6,389	18,055,403
Food services	-	-	1,252,610	1,252,610
Community services	27,860	-	712,822	740,682
Intergovernmental payments	7,000	-	-	7,000
Capital outlay	161,190	18,119,031	1,770,324	20,050,545
Debt service				
Principal	-	-	5,460,000	5,460,000
Interest and other expenditures	-	-	3,324,186	3,324,186
	<u>51,177,275</u>	<u>18,125,579</u>	<u>12,526,331</u>	<u>81,829,185</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>518,164</u>	<u>(17,280,786)</u>	<u>(1,629,816)</u>	<u>(18,392,438)</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Governmental Funds
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Facilities Bond Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	\$ 11,430	\$ -	\$ 39,664	\$ 51,094
Transfers in	76,581	-	11,110	87,691
Transfers out	<u>(11,110)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(76,581)</u>	<u>(87,691)</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>76,901</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(25,807)</u>	<u>51,094</u>
Net change in fund balance	595,065	(17,280,786)	(1,655,623)	(18,341,344)
Fund balance - beginning	<u>4,572,019</u>	<u>62,821,811</u>	<u>8,269,354</u>	<u>75,663,184</u>
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$ 5,167,084</u>	<u>\$ 45,541,025</u>	<u>\$ 6,613,731</u>	<u>\$ 57,321,840</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

Net change in fund balances - Total governmental funds	\$(18,341,344)
<p>Total change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because</p> <p>Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.</p>	
Depreciation expense	(4,449,657)
Capital outlay	19,006,626
Sale of capital assets (net book value)	(335,469)
<p>Expenses are recorded when incurred in the statement of activities.</p>	
Interest	29,653
Benefit claims	86,180
Compensated absences	(29,759)
<p>The statement of net position reports the net pension liability and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to the net pension liability and pension expense. However, the amount recorded on the governmental funds equals actual pension contributions.</p>	
Net change in net pension liability	(1,006,511)
Net change in the deferrals of resources related to the net pension liability	842,481
<p>The statement of net position reports the net OPEB liability and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows related to the net OPEB liability and OPEB expense. However, the amount recorded on the governmental funds equals actual OPEB contributions.</p>	
Net change in net OPEB liability	274,792
Net change in the deferrals of resources related to the net OPEB liability	(494,801)
<p>to the change in fund balance. In the statement of net position, however, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement of activities. Similarly, repayment of principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds but reduces the liability in the statement of net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are recorded as liabilities and amortized in the statement of activities. When debt refunding occurs, the difference in the carrying value of the refunding debt and the amount applied to the new debt is reported the same as regular debt proceeds or repayments, as a financing source or expenditure in the governmental funds. However, in the statement of net position, debt refunding may result in deferred inflows of resources or deferred outflows of resources, which are then amortized in the statement of activities.</p>	
Repayments of long-term debt	5,460,000
Amortization of premiums	883,783
Amortization of deferred amount on debt refunding	(104,745)
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$ 1,821,229</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Fiduciary Funds
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2018

	<u>Agency Funds</u>
Assets	
Cash	\$ <u>1,035,255</u>
Liabilities	
Due to agency fund activities	\$ <u>1,035,255</u>

See Accompanying Notes to the Financial Statements

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies of the Romeo Community Schools (School District) conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the School District's significant accounting policies:

Reporting Entity

The School District is governed by an elected seven-member Board of Education. The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with criteria established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity. These criteria include significant operational financial relationships that determine which of the governmental organizations are a part of the School District's reporting entity, and which organizations are legally separate component units of the School District. The School District has no component units.

District-wide Financial Statements

The School District's basic financial statements include both district-wide (reporting for the district as a whole) and fund financial statements (reporting the School District's major funds). The district-wide financial statements categorize all nonfiduciary activities as either governmental or business type. All of the School District's activities are classified as governmental activities.

The statement of net position presents governmental activities on a consolidated basis, using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. This method recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations. The School District's net position is reported in three parts (1) net investment in capital assets, (2) restricted net position, and (3) unrestricted net position.

The statement of activities reports both the gross and net cost of each of the School District's functions. The functions are also supported by general government revenues (property taxes and certain intergovernmental revenues). The statement of activities reduces gross expenses (including depreciation) by related program revenues, operating and capital grants. Program revenues must be directly associated with the function. Operating grants include operating-specific and discretionary (either operating or capital) grants.

The net costs (by function) are normally covered by general revenue (property taxes, state sources and federal sources, interest income, etc.). The school district does not allocate indirect costs. In creating the district-wide financial statements the School District has eliminated interfund transactions.

The district-wide focus is on the sustainability of the School District as an entity and the change in the School District's net position resulting from current year activities.

Fund Financial Statements

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the district-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, unrestricted state aid, intergovernmental grants, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be available only when cash is received by the government.

Fiduciary fund statements also are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting.

The School District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund – The General Fund is used to record the general operations of the School District pertaining to education and those operations not required to be provided for in other funds.

Facilities Bond Fund – The Facilities Bond Capital Projects Fund is used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically designated for new and updated facilities.

Additionally, the School District reports the following fund types:

Special Revenue Funds – Special Revenue Funds are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. The School District's Special Revenue Funds include Food Services, High School Store, and Community Services Funds. Operating deficits generated by these activities are generally transferred from the General Fund.

Debt Service Funds – Debt Service Funds are used to record tax, interest, and other revenue and the payment of interest, principal, and other expenditures on long-term debt.

Sinking Fund – The Sinking Fund is used to record the sinking fund property tax levy and other revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically for acquiring new school sites, construction or repair of school buildings.

Technology Bond Fund – The Technology Bond Capital Projects Fund is used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursements of invoices specifically designated for acquiring and installing technology equipment and technology infrastructure in school buildings and other facilities, and remodeling, equipping, and re-equipping school buildings and other facilities with respect to the installation of technology equipment and infrastructure.

Bus Bond Fund – The Bus Bond Capital Projects Fund is used to record bond proceeds or other revenue and the disbursement of invoices specifically designated for acquiring school buses.

Agency Fund – The Agency fund is used to account for assets held by the School District as an agent. The fund is custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and does not involve the measurement of results of operations. This fund is used to record the transactions of student groups for school and school-related purposes.

Assets, Liabilities and Net Position or Equity

Cash – Cash includes cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value. To the extent that cash from various funds has been pooled in an investment, related investment income has been allocated to each fund based on relative participation in the pool.

Investments – Investments are stated at fair value.

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

Receivables and Payables – Generally, outstanding amounts owed between funds are classified as “due from/to other funds”. These amounts are caused by transferring revenues and expenses between funds to get them into the proper reporting fund. These balances are paid back as cash flow permits.

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectible amounts. The School District considers all accounts receivable to be fully collectible; accordingly, no allowance for uncollectible amounts is recorded.

Property taxes collected are based upon the approved tax rate for the year of levy. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the rates are as follows per \$1,000 of assessed value.

General Fund	
Non-principal residence exemption	18.00000
Commercial personal property	6.00000
Debt Service Funds	4.75000

School property taxes are assessed and collected in accordance with enabling state legislation by cities and townships within the School District’s boundaries.

The property tax levy runs from July 1 to June 30. Property taxes become a lien on the first day of the levy year and are due on or before September 14 or February 14. Collections are forwarded to the School District as collected by the assessing municipalities. Real property taxes uncollected as of March 1 are purchased by the County of Macomb and remitted to the School District by May 15.

Inventories and Prepaid Items – Inventories are valued at cost, on a first-in, first-out basis. Inventories of governmental funds are recorded as expenditures when consumed, rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future fiscal years. For such payments in governmental funds the School District follows the consumption method, and they therefore are capitalized as prepaid items in both district-wide and fund financial statements.

Capital Assets – Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated capital assets are recorded at their acquisition value at the date of donation. The School District defines capital assets as assets with an initial individual cost in excess of \$5,000. Costs of normal repair and maintenance that do not add to the value or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. The School District does not have infrastructure assets. Buildings, equipment, and vehicles are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings and building improvements	20-50 years
Land improvements	20 years
Buses and other vehicles	5-10 years
Furniture and other equipment	5-15 years
Software	5 years

Deferred Outflows of Resources – A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net position by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. Deferred amounts on bond refundings are included in the district-wide financials statements. The amounts represent the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the prior debt. For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred outflows of resources as a result of pension and OPEB plan earnings. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from plan investments and what is actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension and OPEB expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension and OPEB liabilities are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining services lives of the employees and retirees in the plans. The School District also reported deferred outflows of resources for

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

pension and OPEB contributions made after the measurement date. This amount will reduce the net pension and OPEB liabilities in the following year.

Compensated Absences – The liability for compensated absences reported in the district-wide financial statements, consists of earned but unused accumulated vacation and sick leave benefits. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds as it comes due for payment. The liability has been calculated using the vesting method, in which leave amounts for both employees who are currently eligible to receive termination payments at normal retirement age and other employees who are expected to become eligible in the future to receive such payments upon normal retirement are included.

Long-term Obligations – In the district-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts during the current period.

In the School District's fund financial statements, the face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuance are reported as other financing sources while discounts are reported as other financing uses.

Pension – For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in

accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions – For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Deferred Inflows of Resources – A deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net position by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period. For governmental funds this includes unavailable revenue in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. For district-wide financial statements, the School District reports deferred inflows of resources as a result of pension and OPEB plan earnings. This amount is the result of a difference between what the plan expected to earn from the plan investments and what the plan actually earned. This amount will be amortized over the next four years and included in pension and OPEB expense. Changes in assumptions relating to the net pension and OPEB liabilities are deferred and amortized over the expected remaining services lives of the employees and retirees in the plans. Deferred inflows of resources also includes revenue received relating to the amounts included in the deferred outflows for payments related to MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liabilities (UAAL) Stabilization defined benefit pension statutorily required contributions.

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

Fund Equity – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund balance in the following categories:

Non-spendable – amounts that are not available in a spendable form.

Restricted – amounts that are legally imposed or otherwise required by external parties to be used for a specific purpose.

Committed – amounts that have been formally set aside by the Board of Education for specific purposes. A fund balance commitment may be established, modified, or rescinded by a resolution of the board of education.

Assigned – amounts intended to be used for specific purposes, as determined by the Board of Education or Superintendent. Residual amounts in governmental funds other than the general fund are automatically assigned by their nature.

Unassigned – all other resources; the remaining fund balances after non-spendable, restrictions, commitments and assignments.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District's policy is to consider restricted funds spent first.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which committed, assigned, or unassigned amounts could be used, the District's policy is to consider the funds to be spent in the following order: (1) committed, (2) assigned, (3) unassigned.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent

assets and liabilities, as well as deferred inflows and deferred outflows of resources at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Eliminations and Reclassifications

In the process of aggregating data for the statement of net position and the statement of activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

Adoption of New Accounting Standard

Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions* establishes standards for recognizing and measuring liabilities, deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and expense/expenditures. For defined OPEB plans, this Statement identifies the methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project benefit payments, discount projected benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute that present value to periods of employee services. It also requires additional note disclosures and required supplementary information. Statement No. 75 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*. The objective of this Statement is to improve accounting and financial reporting for irrevocable split-interest agreements by providing recognition and measurement guidance for situations in which a government is a beneficiary of the agreement. Statement No. 81 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017* addresses practice issues that were identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements. This statement covers issues related to blending component units, goodwill, fair value measurement and application,

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

and postemployment benefits (pensions and other postemployment benefits), which is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

Statement No. 86, *Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues* is to improve consistency in accounting and financial reporting for in-substance defeasance of debt. The statement provides uniform guidance for derecognizing debt that is defeased in substance, regardless of how cash and other monetary assets placed in an irremovable trust for the purpose of extinguishing that debt were acquired. Statement No. 86 is effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2018.

Upcoming Accounting and Reporting Changes

Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations* establishes criteria for determining the timing and pattern of recognition of a liability and a corresponding deferred outflow of resources for asset retirement obligations (AROs). An ARO is a legally enforceable liability associated with the retirement of a tangible capital asset. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019.

Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities* improves the guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. The focus of the criteria includes the following: (1) is the government controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. The four fiduciary funds that should be reported, if applicable are: (1) pension (and other employee benefit) trust funds, (2) investment trust funds, (3) private-purpose trust funds, and (4) custodial funds. Custodial funds generally will report fiduciary activities that are not held in a trust or similar arrangement that meets specific criteria. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2020.

Statement No. 87, *Leases* increases the usefulness of the District's financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources

based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. A lessee will be required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use a lease asset, and a lessor will be required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about the District's leasing activities. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021.

Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements* improves the information that is disclosed in notes to the District's financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities districts should include when disclosing information related to debt. It requires that additional essential information related to debt be disclosed in notes to financial statements, including unused lines of credit; assets pledged as collateral for the debt; and terms specified in debt agreements related to significant events of default with finance-related consequences, significant termination events with finance-related consequences, and significant subjective acceleration clauses. It will also require that existing and additional information be provided for direct borrowings and direct placements of debt separately from other debt. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2019.

Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period* enhances the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. It requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. As a result, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

capital asset reporting in a business-type activity or enterprise fund. Interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period should be recognized as an expenditure for financial statements prepared using the current financial resources measurement. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021.

The School District is evaluating the impact that the above GASBs will have on its financial reporting.

Note 2 - Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and state law for the General and Special Revenue Funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end, thereby canceling all encumbrances. These appropriations are reestablished at the beginning of the year.

The budget document presents information by fund and function. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. State law requires the School District to have its budget in place by July 1. A district is not considered in violation of the law if reasonable procedures are in use by the School District to detect violations.

The Superintendent is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between functions within any fund; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the Board of Education.

Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted or as amended by the Board of Education throughout the year. Individual amendments were not material in relation to the original appropriations.

Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations

During the year, the School District incurred expenditures in certain budgetary funds which were in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

Function	Final Budget	Amount of Expenditures	Budget Variances
General Fund			
School administration	\$ 2,864,200	\$ 2,885,625	\$ 21,425
Athletic activities	746,563	823,010	76,447
High Store Store Fund	3,079	3,094	15
Community Service Fund	689,411	712,822	23,411

Compliance - Sinking Funds

The Capital Project Fund records capital project activities funded with Sinking Fund millage. For this fund, management believes the School District has complied, in all material respects, with the applicable provisions of § 1212(1) of the Revised School Code and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury Letter No. 2004-4.

Compliance - Bond Proceeds

The Capital Projects Funds include capital project activities funded with bonds issued after May 1, 1994. For these capital projects, management believes the School District has complied, in all material respects, with the applicable provisions of Section 1351a of the Revised School Code. The following is a summary of the revenue and expenditures in the Facility Bond Fund, Technology Bond Fund, and Bus Bond Fund from the inception of the funds through the current fiscal year:

	Bus Bond	Technology Bond	Facilities Bond
Revenues	\$ 2,061,805	\$ 4,382,837	\$ 68,311,305
Expenditures	528,045	1,420,055	22,770,280

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

Note 3 - Deposits and Investments

The School District's deposits and investments were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental Activities	Fiduciary Funds	Total Primary Government
Cash	\$ 28,415,807	\$ 1,035,255	\$ 29,451,062
Investments	29,299,340	-	29,299,340
	\$ 57,715,147	\$ 1,035,255	\$ 58,750,402

The breakdown between deposits and investments for the School District is as follows:

Deposits (checking, savings accounts, money markets, certificates of deposit)	\$26,831,348
Investments in securities, mutual funds, and similar vehicles	31,917,865
Petty cash and cash on hand	1,189
Total	\$58,750,402

As of year end, the School District had the following investments:

Investment	Fair Value	Maturities	Rating	Rating Organization
Michigan Liquid Asset Fund (MILAF + MAX)	\$ 2,688,525	N/A	AAAm	S&P
U.S. Treasury Bonds	29,229,340	N/A	AA +	S&P
	\$ 31,917,865			

Interest rate risk – In accordance with its investment policy, the School District manages its exposure to declines in fair values by limiting the weighted average maturity of its investment portfolio to less than 9 months.

Credit risk – State statutes and the School District's investment policy authorize the School District to make deposits in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations that have an office in Michigan; the School District is allowed to invest in U.S. Treasury or Agency obligations, U.S. government repurchase agreements, bankers' acceptances, commercial paper rated prime at the time of purchase that matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase, mutual funds, and investment pools that are composed of authorized investment vehicles.

Concentration of credit risk – The School District's investment policy places no limit on the amount the School District may invest in any one issuer. The School District policy minimizes concentration of credit risk by requiring diversification of the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized.

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Custodial credit risk – deposits – In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School District’s deposits may not be returned to it. The School District does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of year end, \$27,414,290 of the School District’s bank balance of \$27,664,290 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Custodial credit risk – investments – For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the government will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. As of year end, none of the School District’s investments were exposed to custodial credit risk.

Note 4 - Fair Value Measurements

The School District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The School District has the following recurring fair value measurements as of June 30, 2018:

- Amounts invested in MILAF + MAX of \$2,868,559. The MILAF + MAX is not registered under Rule 2a-7 under the Investment Company Act of 1940. The money market securities are valued using amortized cost, which generally approximates the current fair value of the security. However, the value is not obtained from a quoted price in an active market. (Level 2 inputs)
- Amounts invested in U.S. treasury bonds of \$29,299,340. The bonds are valued at fair market value using quoted market prices. (Level 1 inputs)

Note 5 - Capital Assets

A summary of the changes in governmental capital assets is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 461,702	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 461,702
Construction-in-progress	<u>3,952,481</u>	<u>15,713,133</u>	<u>2,936,560</u>	<u>16,729,054</u>
Total capital assets not being depreciated	<u>4,414,183</u>	<u>15,713,133</u>	<u>2,936,560</u>	<u>17,190,756</u>
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings and building improvements	94,249,679	2,677,389	4,753	96,922,315
Land improvements	5,683,169	2,851,512	-	8,534,681
Buses and other vehicles	4,469,600	502,306	70,024	4,901,882
Furniture and equipment	<u>22,623,419</u>	<u>198,846</u>	<u>1,474,931</u>	<u>21,347,334</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>127,025,867</u>	<u>6,230,053</u>	<u>1,549,708</u>	<u>131,706,212</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for				
Buildings and building improvements	32,790,363	1,740,075	-	34,530,438
Land improvements	2,990,592	299,793	-	3,290,385
Buses and other vehicles	2,115,303	442,025	62,113	2,495,215
Furniture and equipment	<u>16,038,866</u>	<u>1,967,764</u>	<u>1,152,126</u>	<u>16,854,504</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>53,935,124</u>	<u>4,449,657</u>	<u>1,214,239</u>	<u>57,170,542</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>73,090,743</u>	<u>1,780,396</u>	<u>335,469</u>	<u>74,535,670</u>
Net capital assets	<u>\$ 77,504,926</u>	<u>\$ 17,493,529</u>	<u>\$ 3,272,029</u>	<u>\$ 91,726,426</u>

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Depreciation expense was charged to activities of the School District as follows:

Governmental activities

Instruction	\$ 2,766,054
Supporting services	1,516,215
Food services	105,189
Community services	<u>62,199</u>
 Total governmental activities	 <u>\$ 4,449,657</u>

Construction Contracts

The School District has active construction projects as of June 30, 2018. At year end, the School District's commitment with contractors is as follows:

Project	<u>Total Contract</u>	<u>Remaining Construction Commitment at Year End</u>
Concession Stand	\$ 1,563,332	\$ 752,713
High School renovations and addition	38,720,039	26,486,409
Construction and management fees	<u>7,450,130</u>	<u>3,243,347</u>
 Total	 <u>\$ 47,733,501</u>	 <u>\$ 30,482,469</u>

Note 6 - Interfund Receivable and Payable and Transfers

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at year end were:

<u>Due From Fund</u>	<u>Due to Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
General Fund	Facility Bond Fund	\$ 50,716
General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	24,892
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	General Fund	<u>610,197</u>
		<u>\$ 685,805</u>

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that transactions are recorded in the accounting system and payments between funds are made.

Management does not anticipate individual interfund balances to remain outstanding for periods in excess of one year.

Interfund transfers consist of the following:

	<u>Transfers Out</u>		
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Nonmajor Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Transfers in			
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 76,581	\$ 76,581
Nonmajor governmental funds	<u>11,110</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,110</u>
	<u>\$ 11,110</u>	<u>\$ 76,581</u>	<u>\$ 87,691</u>

Transfers in from nonmajor governmental funds to General Fund were from the Community Services Fund and Food Service Fund for overhead cost reimbursement. Transfers in from General Fund to

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nonmajor governmental funds were for expenditures paid for the Food Service Fund by General Fund.

Note 7 - Unearned Revenue

Governmental funds report unearned revenue in connection with resources that have been received but not yet earned. At the end of the current fiscal year, the components of unearned revenue are as follows:

Student meals	\$ 51,093
Child care	27,840
Grant and categorical aid payments received prior to meeting all eligibility requirements	<u>103,516</u>
Total	<u>\$ 182,449</u>

Note 8 - Long-Term Debt

The School District issues bonds and contractual commitments to provide for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities and the acquisition of certain equipment. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the School District. Other long-term obligations include compensated absences.

Long-term obligation activity is summarized as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Amount Due Within One Year
Government obligation bonds	\$ 76,900,000	\$ -	\$ 5,460,000	\$ 71,440,000	\$ 5,610,000
Compensated absences	1,710,304	1,454,868	1,425,109	1,740,063	1,446,485
Premium on bonds	<u>10,907,929</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>883,783</u>	<u>10,024,146</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	<u>\$ 89,518,233</u>	<u>\$ 1,454,868</u>	<u>\$ 7,768,892</u>	<u>\$ 83,204,209</u>	<u>\$ 7,056,485</u>

General obligation bonds payable at year end, consists of the following:

2017 Technology and Bus Bonds - \$6,015,000 issued, due in annual installments of \$590,000 to \$1,415,000 through May 1, 2023; interest at 2.00% to 3.00%	\$ 5,425,000
2016 Facilities Bonds - \$56,390,000 issued, due in annual installments of \$500,000 to \$3,800,000 through May 1, 2041; interest at 4.00% to 5.00%	54,725,000
2015 Refunding Bonds - \$14,260,000 issued, due in annual installments of \$2,810,000 to \$3,760,000 through May 1, 2020; interest at 2.00% to 3.00%	5,615,000
Technology Bonds - \$11,900,000 issued, due in annual installments of \$1,250,000 to \$2,075,000 through May 1, 2021; interest at 1.00% to 2.00%	4,025,000
Bus Bonds - \$3,100,000 issued, due in annual installments of \$100,000 to \$925,000 through May 1, 2022; interest at 1.93%	<u>1,650,000</u>
Total general obligation bonded debt	<u>\$ 71,440,000</u>

Future principal and interest requirements for bonded debt are as follows:

	Principal	Interest	Total
Year Ending June 30,			
2019	\$ 5,610,000	\$ 3,169,796	\$ 8,779,796
2020	5,765,000	3,012,972	8,777,972
2021	4,470,000	2,852,000	7,322,000
2022	3,430,000	2,709,000	6,139,000
2023	3,065,000	2,579,950	5,644,950
2024-2028	9,650,000	11,357,500	21,007,500
2029-2033	12,375,000	8,687,500	21,062,500
2034-2038	15,875,000	5,256,250	21,131,250
2039-2041	<u>11,200,000</u>	<u>1,128,750</u>	<u>12,328,750</u>
Total	<u>\$ 71,440,000</u>	<u>\$ 40,753,718</u>	<u>\$112,193,718</u>

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Deferred Amount on Refunding

The School District issued bonds in 2005 to advance refund and retire previously issued term bonds. The advanced refunding resulted in a difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt. This amount is reported in the accompanying statement of net position as a deferred outflow of resources and is being charged to activities through the fiscal year.

Deferred amount on refunding activity is summarized as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance
Deferred amount on refunding	\$ 299,689	\$ -	\$ 104,745	\$ 194,944

Defeased Debt

In prior years, the School District has defeased certain bonds issued by creating separate irrevocable trust funds. New debt has been issued and the net proceeds of each refunding were placed in separate special escrow accounts and invested in securities of the U.S. Government and its agencies. The investments and fixed earnings from the investments are sufficient to fully service the defeased debt until the debt is called or matures. For financial reporting purposes, the refunded bonds are considered to be defeased. Accordingly, the trust account assets and liability for the defeased bonds are not included in the School District's financial statements. At year end, \$6,525,000 of bonds outstanding are considered defeased.

Note 9 - Line of Credit

The School District has a revolving line of credit to borrow up to \$2,200,000 to assist with operating cash flow as needed. The line of credit is collateralized by a pledge of anticipated state aid payments from the State of Michigan. Interest is payable monthly and is charged at 70 percent of the bank's daily LIBOR plus 95 basis points. The interest rate at June 30, 2018 was 2.41%. As of June 30, 2018, the balance on the line of credit was \$0.

Note 10 - Risk Management

The School District is exposed to various risks of loss related to property loss, torts, errors and omissions, and employee injuries (workers' compensation), as well as medical benefits provided to employees. The School District has purchased commercial insurance for property, errors and omissions, and medical claims. The School District is uninsured for workers' compensation claims; however, the School District has stop-loss coverage of \$400,000 per occurrence and \$5,000,000 of annual aggregate claims. Settled claims relating to the commercial insurance have not exceeded the amount of insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

The School District estimates the liability for workers' compensation claims that have been incurred through the end of the fiscal year, including both those claims that have been reported as well as those that have not yet been reported. These estimates are recorded in the district-wide statements in accrued expenditures.

Changes in the estimated liability for the past two fiscal years were as follows:

	2018	2017
Estimated liability at the beginning of the year	\$ 213,180	\$ 350,278
Estimated claims incurred including changes in estimates	45,615	29,776
Claim payments	(131,795)	(166,874)
Estimated liability end of year	\$ 127,000	\$ 213,180

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Note 11 - Pension Plans and Post Employment Benefits

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members— eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25 percent to 1.50 percent. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2016 valuation will be amortized over a 20-year period for the 2016 fiscal year.

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The schedule below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2017.

Pension Contribution Rates		
Benefit Structure	Member	Employer
Basic	0.0 - 4.0%	19.03%
Member Investment Plan	3.0 - 7.0	19.03
Pension Plus	3.0 - 6.4	18.40
Defined Contribution	0.0	15.27

Required contributions to the pension plan from the School District were \$7,273,087 for the year ending September 30, 2017.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the School District reported a liability of \$80,355,630 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2017, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2016. The School District's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2017, the School District's proportion was .3101 percent, which was a decrease of .0080 percent from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2016. At September 30, 2017, the total pension expense for the School District was \$7,236,106.

At June 30, 2018, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred (Inflows) of Resources	Total
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ 698,345	\$ (394,288)	\$ 304,057
Changes in assumptions	8,803,598	-	8,803,598
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	(3,841,528)	(3,841,528)
Changes in proportion and differences between district contributions and proportionate share of contributions	<u>202,925</u>	<u>(3,472,753)</u>	<u>(3,269,828)</u>
	9,704,868	(7,708,569)	1,996,299
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>7,872,816</u>	<u>(3,802,279)</u>	<u>4,070,537</u>
	<u>\$ 17,577,684</u>	<u>\$ (11,510,848)</u>	<u>\$ 6,066,836</u>

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Contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Deferred (Inflow) and Deferred Outflow of Resources by Year
 (To Be Recognized in Future Pension Expenses)

	2018	\$	371,038
	2019		1,690,137
	2020		323,061
	2021		(387,937)
		<u>\$</u>	<u>1,996,299</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions:

- Valuation Date: September 30, 2016
- Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age, Normal
- Wage inflation rate: 3.5%

- Investment Rate of Return:
 - MIP and Basic Plans (Non-Hybrid): 7.5%
 - Pension Plus Plan (Hybrid): 7.0%
- Projected Salary Increases: 3.5 - 12.3%, including wage inflation at 3.5%
- Cost-of-Living Pension Adjustments: 3% Annual Non-Compounded for MIP Members
- Mortality: RP-2000 Male and Female Combined Healthy Life Mortality Tables, adjusted for mortality improvements to 2025 using projection scale BB. This assumption was first used for the September 30, 2014 valuation of the System. For retirees, 100% of the table rates were used. For active members, 80% of the table rates were used for males and 70% of the table rates were used for females.

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2014 valuation. The total pension liability as of September 30, 2017, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2016, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.

Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: 4.5188

Recognition period for assets in years is 5.0000.

Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2017 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report found on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for

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each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2017, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	28.0 %	5.6%
Alternative Investment Pools	18.0	8.7
International Equity	16.0	7.2
Fixed Income Pools	10.5	(0.1)
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0	4.2
Absolute Return Pools	15.5	5.0
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0	(0.9)
	<u>100.0%</u>	

*Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.3% inflation.

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2017, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension plan investment, net of pension plan investment expense, was 13.24%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 7.5% was used to measure the total pension liability (7.0% for the Pension Plus plan, a hybrid plan provided through non-university employers only). This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.5% (7.0% for the Pension Plus plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.5% (7.0% for the Hybrid Plan), as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher:

1% Decrease (Non-Hybrid/Hybrid)* 6.5% / 6.0%	Current Single Discount Rate (Non-Hybrid/Hybrid)* 7.5% / 7.0%	1% Increase (Non-Hybrid/Hybrid)* 8.5% / 8.0%
\$ 104,676,959	\$ 80,355,630	\$ 59,878,873

*The Basic plan and the Member Investment Plan (MIP) are non-hybrid plans. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan, with a defined benefit (pension) component and a defined contribution (DC) component.

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Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Payables to the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS)

There were no significant payables to the pension plan that are not ordinary accruals to the School District.

Note 12 - Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (System or MPERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members— eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's health plan provides all eligible retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

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Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer OPEB contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2016 valuation will be amortized over a 20-year period for the 2017 fiscal year.

The schedule below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2017.

OPEB Contribution Rates		
Benefit Structure	Member	Employer
Premium Subsidy	3.00%	5.91%
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00	5.69

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the School District were \$2,410,839 for the year ended September 30, 2017.

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2018, the School District reported a liability of \$27,421,914 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2017, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 2016. The School District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2017, the School District's proportion was .3097 percent. At September 30, 2017, the total OPEB expense for the School District was \$1,834,732.

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June 30, 2018

At June 30, 2018, the School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred (Inflows) of Resources	Total
Difference between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ (291,963)	\$ (291,963)
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	(635,098)	(635,098)
Changes in proportion and differences between district contributions and proportionate share of contributions	2,446	-	2,446
	2,446	(927,061)	(924,615)
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,758,511	-	1,758,511
	<u>\$ 1,760,957</u>	<u>\$ (927,061)</u>	<u>\$ 833,896</u>

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ended June 30, 2019. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Deferred (Inflow) and Deferred Outflow of Resources by Year
(To Be Recognized in Future OPEB Expenses)

	2018	\$	(223,479)
	2019		(223,479)
	2020		(223,479)
	2021		(223,479)
	2022		(30,699)
		<u>\$</u>	<u>(924,615)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

Additional information as of the latest actuarial valuation follows:

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions:

- Valuation Date: September 30, 2016
- Actuarial Cost Method: Entry Age, Normal

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

- Wage inflation rate: 3.5%
- Investment Rate of Return: 7.5%
- Projected Salary Increases: 3.5 - 12.3%, including wage inflation at 3.5%
- Healthcare Cost Trend Rate: 7.5% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 12
- Mortality: RP-2000 Male and Female Combined Healthy Life Mortality Tables, adjusted for mortality improvements to 2025 using projection scale BB. This assumption was first used for the September 30, 2014 valuation of the System. For retirees, 100% of the table rates were used. For active members, 80% of the table rates were used for males and 70% of the table rates were used for females.

Other Assumptions:

- Opt Out Assumptions: 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan
- Survivor Coverage: 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death
- Coverage Election at Retirement: 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2007 through 2012 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension valuations beginning with the September 30, 2014 valuation. The total OPEB liability as of September 30, 2017, is based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2016, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study.

Recognition period for liabilities is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees in years: 5.4744

Recognition period for assets in years is 5.0000.

Full actuarial assumptions are available in the 2017 MPSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report found on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Long-Term Expected Return on Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2017, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	28.0 %	5.6%
Alternative Investment Pools	18.0	8.7
International Equity	16.0	7.2
Fixed Income Pools	10.5	(0.1)
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0	4.2
Absolute Return Pools	15.5	5.0
Short Term Investment Pools	2.0	(0.9)
	100.0%	

**Long-term rates of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.3% inflation.*

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
 June 30, 2018

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2017, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investment, net of OPEB plan investment expense, was 11.82%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 7.5% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 7.5%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.5%, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher:

1% Decrease 6.5%	Current Discount Rate 7.5%	1% Increase 8.5%
\$ 32,118,987	\$ 27,421,914	\$ 23,435,569

Sensitivity of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the School District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using assumed trend rates, as well as what the School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher:

1% Decrease 6.5%	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate 7.5%	1% Increase 8.5%
\$ 32,118,987	\$ 27,421,914	\$ 23,435,569

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued 2017 MPSERS CAFR, available on the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Payables to the OPEB Plan

There were no significant payables to the OPEB plan that are not ordinary accruals to the School District.

Note 13 - Contingent Liabilities

Amounts received or receivable from grantor agencies are subjected to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of costs which may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time although the School District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial. A separate report on federal compliance has been issued for the year June 30, 2018.

Romeo Community Schools
Notes to the Financial Statements
June 30, 2018

Note 14 - Tax Abatements

The School District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions and Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements granted by cities, villages, and townships within the County. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities; Brownfield redevelopment agreements are intended to reimburse taxpayers that remediate environmental contamination on their properties

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the School District's property tax revenues were reduced by \$177,411 under these programs.

There are no significant abatements made by the School District.

Note 15 - Adoption of New Accounting Standards

As indicated in Note 1, the School District has adopted Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 75. This required the School District to record their proportionate share of the net OPEB liability and OPEB expense. Previously, these amounts were not recorded on the School District's statements. The standards require this change to be applied retroactively. The impact of this change is to reduce beginning net position in the statement of activities as of July 1, 2017 by \$26,368,009, restating it from (\$10,934,845) to (\$37,302,854).

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Romeo Community Schools
Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Over (Under) Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Local sources	\$ 7,505,147	\$ 7,885,156	\$ 7,983,651	\$ 98,495
State sources	40,540,293	41,274,634	41,227,641	(46,993)
Federal sources	1,703,652	1,716,149	1,643,826	(72,323)
Interdistrict sources	832,717	840,321	840,321	-
	<u>50,581,809</u>	<u>51,716,260</u>	<u>51,695,439</u>	<u>(20,821)</u>
Expenditures				
Instruction				
Basic programs	26,970,011	27,311,615	27,050,148	(261,467)
Added needs	5,449,960	5,981,032	5,888,611	(92,421)
Supporting services				
Pupil	3,065,272	2,932,513	2,931,199	(1,314)
Instructional staff	2,905,235	3,117,463	3,045,244	(72,219)
General administration	578,834	553,470	533,286	(20,184)
School administration	2,806,240	2,864,200	2,885,625	21,425
Business	750,559	733,744	710,447	(23,297)
Operations and maintenance	4,518,204	4,504,730	4,292,658	(212,072)
Pupil transportation services	2,396,082	2,269,522	2,124,741	(144,781)
Central	701,345	745,897	696,256	(49,641)
Athletic activities	767,905	746,563	823,010	76,447
Community services	26,160	30,704	27,860	(2,844)
Intergovernmental payments	15,000	15,000	7,000	(8,000)
Capital outlay	162,838	240,056	161,190	(78,866)
	<u>51,113,645</u>	<u>52,046,509</u>	<u>51,177,275</u>	<u>(869,234)</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	<u>(531,836)</u>	<u>(330,249)</u>	<u>518,164</u>	<u>848,413</u>

Romeo Community Schools
Required Supplementary Information
Budgetary Comparison Schedule - General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual</u>	<u>Over (Under) Budget</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	\$ 1	\$ -	\$ 11,430	\$ 11,430
Transfers in	152,118	153,161	76,581	(76,580)
Transfers out	<u>-</u>	<u>(11,110)</u>	<u>(11,110)</u>	<u>-</u>
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>152,119</u>	<u>142,051</u>	<u>76,901</u>	<u>(65,150)</u>
Net change in fund balance	(379,717)	(188,198)	595,065	783,263
Fund balance - beginning	<u>4,572,019</u>	<u>4,572,019</u>	<u>4,572,019</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balance - ending	<u>\$ 4,192,302</u>	<u>\$ 4,383,821</u>	<u>\$ 5,167,084</u>	<u>\$ 783,263</u>

Romeo Community Schools
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years (Measurement Date September 30th, of Each June Fiscal Year)

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
A. School District's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.31008%	0.31800%	0.33240%	0.33093%						
B. School District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 80,355,630	\$ 79,349,119	\$ 81,198,019	\$ 72,891,862						
C. School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 25,842,557	\$ 26,288,571	\$ 27,651,260	\$ 28,679,893						
D. School District's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered- employee payroll	310.94%	301.84%	293.65%	254.16%						
E. Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%						

Note Disclosures

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in plan fiscal year 2017.

Changes on benefit assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in plan fiscal year 2017.

Romeo Community Schools
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Pension Contributions
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
A. Statutorily required contributions	\$ 8,484,009	\$ 4,877,622	\$ 5,188,389	\$ 6,060,184						
B. Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>8,484,009</u>	<u>4,877,622</u>	<u>5,188,389</u>	<u>6,060,184</u>						
C. Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>						
D. School District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 25,684,574	\$ 25,892,315	\$ 26,844,402	\$ 28,537,317						
E. Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	33.03%	18.84%	19.33%	21.24%						

Romeo Community Schools
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years (Measurement Date September 30th, of Each June Fiscal Year)

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
A. School District's proportion of net OPEB liability (%)	0.30970%									
B. School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$27,421,914									
C. School District's covered-employee payroll	\$25,842,557									
D. School District's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered- employee payroll	106.11%									
E. Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability	36.39%									

Note Disclosures

Changes of benefit terms: There were no changes of benefit terms in plan fiscal year 2017.

Changes on benefit assumptions: There were no changes of benefit assumptions in plan fiscal year 2017.

Romeo Community Schools
Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of the School District's OPEB Contributions
Michigan Public School Employees Retirement Plan
Last 10 Fiscal Years

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2009</u>
A. Statutorily required contributions	\$ 1,949,180									
B. Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>1,949,180</u>									
C. Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>									
D. School District's covered-employee payroll	\$25,684,574									
E. Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	7.59%									

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Romeo Community Schools
Other Supplementary Information
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Combining Balance Sheet
June 30, 2018

	Special Revenue Funds			Debt Service Funds			Capital Project Funds			Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
	Food Services Fund	High School Store Fund	Community Services Fund	Facilities Bond Debt Fund	2015 Refunding Fund	Technology Bond Debt Fund	Bus Bond Debt Fund	Sinking Fund	Technology Bond Fund		Bus Bond Fund
Assets											
Cash	\$ 320,329	\$ 7,169	\$ 542	\$ 362,742	\$ 190,414	\$ 135,333	\$ 88,550	\$ 476,512	\$ 2,968,052	\$ 1,533,760	\$ 6,083,403
Accounts receivable	-	-	10,503	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,503
Due from other funds	-	-	599,498	2,255	3,518	4,153	773	-	-	-	610,197
Inventory	14,066	7,645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,711
Total assets	\$ 334,395	\$ 14,814	\$ 610,543	\$ 364,997	\$ 193,932	\$ 139,486	\$ 89,323	\$ 476,512	\$ 2,968,052	\$ 1,533,760	\$ 6,725,814
Liabilities											
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,078	\$ -	\$ 4,078
Due to other funds	16,857	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,843	1,192	-	24,892
Accrued expenditures	-	-	4,180	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,180
Unearned revenue	51,093	-	27,840	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,933
Total liabilities	67,950	-	32,020	-	-	-	-	6,843	5,270	-	112,083
Fund Balance											
Non-spendable											
Inventory	14,066	7,645	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,711
Restricted for											
Food service	252,379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	252,379
Debt service	-	-	-	364,997	193,932	139,486	89,323	-	-	-	787,738
Capital projects	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	469,669	2,962,782	1,533,760	4,966,211
Assigned	-	7,169	578,523	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	585,692
Total fund balance	266,445	14,814	578,523	364,997	193,932	139,486	89,323	469,669	2,962,782	1,533,760	6,613,731
Total liabilities and fund balance	\$ 334,395	\$ 14,814	\$ 610,543	\$ 364,997	\$ 193,932	\$ 139,486	\$ 89,323	\$ 476,512	\$ 2,968,052	\$ 1,533,760	\$ 6,725,814

Romeo Community Schools
Other Supplementary Information
Nonmajor Governmental Funds
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances
For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

	Special Revenue Funds			Debt Service Funds			Capital Project Funds			Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds	
	Food Services Fund	High School Store Fund	Community Services Fund	Facilities Bond Debt Fund	2015 Refunding Fund	Technology Bond Debt Fund	Bus Bond Debt Fund	Sinking Fund	Technology Bond Fund		Bus Bond Fund
Revenues											
Local sources	\$ 673,984	\$ 2,125	\$ 798,011	\$ 3,300,100	\$ 2,794,743	\$ 1,789,292	\$ 613,763	\$ 9,799	\$ 46,089	\$ 23,870	\$ 10,051,776
State sources	47,218	-	-	56,501	47,849	30,635	10,508	-	-	-	192,711
Federal sources	652,028	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	652,028
Total revenues	1,373,230	2,125	798,011	3,356,601	2,842,592	1,819,927	624,271	9,799	46,089	23,870	10,896,515
Expenditures											
Current											
Education											
Supporting services	-	3,094	-	3,282	-	-	-	13	-	-	6,389
Food services	1,252,610	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,252,610
Community services	-	-	712,822	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	712,822
Capital outlay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	942,330	324,776	503,218	1,770,324
Debt service											
Principal	-	-	-	500,000	2,770,000	1,680,000	510,000	-	-	-	5,460,000
Interest and other expenditures	-	-	-	2,746,250	252,050	229,720	96,166	-	-	-	3,324,186
Total expenditures	1,252,610	3,094	712,822	3,249,532	3,022,050	1,909,720	606,166	942,343	324,776	503,218	12,526,331
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	120,620	(969)	85,189	107,069	(179,458)	(89,793)	18,105	(932,544)	(278,687)	(479,348)	(1,629,816)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)											
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,664	-	39,664
Transfers in	11,110	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,110
Transfers out	(27,500)	-	(49,081)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(76,581)
Total other financing sources (uses)	(16,390)	-	(49,081)	-	-	-	-	-	39,664	-	(25,807)
Net change in fund balance	104,230	(969)	36,108	107,069	(179,458)	(89,793)	18,105	(932,544)	(239,023)	(479,348)	(1,655,623)
Fund balance - beginning	162,215	15,783	542,415	257,928	373,390	229,279	71,218	1,402,213	3,201,805	2,013,108	8,269,354
Fund balance - ending	\$ 266,445	\$ 14,814	\$ 578,523	\$ 364,997	\$ 193,932	\$ 139,486	\$ 89,323	\$ 469,669	\$ 2,962,782	\$ 1,533,760	\$ 6,613,731

Romeo Community Schools
Other Supplementary Information
Schedule of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness
June 30, 2018

2017 School Technology and Bus Bonds
Original amount of issue: \$6,015,000
Interest rate: 2.00% to 3.00%

Year Ending June 30,	Principal May 1st	Semi-annual Interest Payments		Total Fiscal Year Requirements
		November 1st	May 1st	
2019	\$ 680,000	\$ 81,375	\$ 81,375	\$ 842,750
2020	780,000	71,175	71,175	922,350
2021	1,195,000	59,475	59,475	1,313,950
2022	1,355,000	41,550	41,550	1,438,100
2023	1,415,000	21,225	21,225	1,457,450
	<u>\$ 5,425,000</u>	<u>\$ 274,800</u>	<u>\$ 274,800</u>	<u>\$ 5,974,600</u>

Romeo Community Schools
Other Supplementary Information
Schedule of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness
June 30, 2018

2016 Facilities Bonds
Original amount of issue: \$56,390,000
Interest rate: 4.00% to 5.00%

Year Ending June 30,	Principal May 1st	Semi-annual Interest Payments		Total Fiscal Year Requirements
		November 1st	May 1st	
2019	\$ 500,000	\$ 1,363,125	\$ 1,363,125	\$ 3,226,250
2020	500,000	1,353,125	1,353,125	3,206,250
2021	1,400,000	1,343,125	1,343,125	4,086,250
2022	1,575,000	1,308,125	1,308,125	4,191,250
2023	1,650,000	1,268,750	1,268,750	4,187,500
2024	1,750,000	1,227,500	1,227,500	4,205,000
2025	1,825,000	1,183,750	1,183,750	4,192,500
2026	1,925,000	1,138,125	1,138,125	4,201,250
2027	2,025,000	1,090,000	1,090,000	4,205,000
2028	2,125,000	1,039,375	1,039,375	4,203,750
2029	2,225,000	986,250	986,250	4,197,500
2030	2,350,000	930,625	930,625	4,211,250
2031	2,475,000	871,875	871,875	4,218,750
2032	2,600,000	810,000	810,000	4,220,000
2033	2,725,000	745,000	745,000	4,215,000
2034	2,875,000	676,875	676,875	4,228,750
2035	3,025,000	605,000	605,000	4,235,000
2036	3,175,000	529,375	529,375	4,233,750
2037	3,325,000	450,000	450,000	4,225,000
2038	3,475,000	366,875	366,875	4,208,750
2039	3,625,000	280,000	280,000	4,185,000
2040	3,775,000	189,375	189,375	4,153,750
2041	3,800,000	95,000	95,000	3,990,000
	<u>\$ 54,725,000</u>	<u>\$ 19,851,250</u>	<u>\$ 19,851,250</u>	<u>\$ 94,427,500</u>

Romeo Community Schools
Other Supplementary Information
Schedule of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness
June 30, 2018

2015 Refunding Bonds
Original amount of issue: \$14,260,000
Interest rate: 2.00% to 3.00%

Year Ending June 30,	Principal May 1st	Semi-annual Interest Payments		Total Fiscal Year Requirements
		November 1st	May 1st	
2019	\$ 2,805,000	\$ 84,225	\$ 84,225	\$ 2,973,450
2020	<u>2,810,000</u>	<u>42,150</u>	<u>42,150</u>	<u>2,894,300</u>
	<u>\$ 5,615,000</u>	<u>\$ 126,375</u>	<u>\$ 126,375</u>	<u>\$ 5,867,750</u>

2013 Technology Bonds
Original amount of issue: \$11,900,000
Interest rate: 1.00% to 2.00%

Year Ending June 30,	Principal May 1st	Semi-annual Interest Payments		Total Fiscal Year Requirements
		November 1st	May 1st	
2019	\$ 1,300,000	\$ 40,250	\$ 40,250	\$ 1,380,500
2020	1,350,000	27,250	27,250	1,404,500
2021	<u>1,375,000</u>	<u>13,750</u>	<u>13,750</u>	<u>1,402,500</u>
	<u>\$ 4,025,000</u>	<u>\$ 81,250</u>	<u>\$ 81,250</u>	<u>\$ 4,187,500</u>

Romeo Community Schools
Other Supplementary Information
Schedule of Outstanding Bonded Indebtedness
June 30, 2018

2014 Bus Bonds
Original amount of issue: \$3,100,000
Interest rate: 1.93%

Year Ending June 30,	Principal May 1st	Semi-annual Interest Payments		Total Fiscal Year Requirements
		November 1st	May 1st	
2019	\$ 325,000	\$ 15,923	\$ 15,923	\$ 356,846
2020	325,000	12,786	12,786	350,572
2021	500,000	9,650	9,650	519,300
2022	500,000	4,825	4,825	509,650
	<u>\$ 1,650,000</u>	<u>\$ 43,184</u>	<u>\$ 43,184</u>	<u>\$ 1,736,368</u>